IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

Case No. 17-CR-03121-01-SRB

JONATHAN R. WILLIAMS,

Defendant.

MOTION OF THE UNITED STATES FOR PRETRIAL DETENTION HEARING PURSUANT TO TITLE 18, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 3142(f)

COMES NOW the United States of America, by the United States Attorney for the Western District of Missouri, and does hereby move that the Court order a pretrial detention hearing pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f), for the purpose of presenting evidence to determine whether any condition or combination of conditions of release will reasonably assure the defendant's appearance as required by the Court and the safety of other persons and the community. As grounds for the motion, the United States submits that:

- 1. There is probable cause to believe that the defendant committed the offense of conspiracy to distribute 50 kilograms or more of marijuana, and possession of marijuana, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § § 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C) and 846;
- 2. The defendant poses a risk to the safety of others in the community, and
- 3. The defendant is a risk to fail to appear for court.

SUPPORTING SUGGESTIONS

Subsection 3142(f), of Title 18, United States Code provides that a hearing must be held by the appropriate judicial officer to determine whether any condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the defendant's appearance and the safety of any other person in the

community if the attorney for the government moves for such a hearing and if the case involves an offense under the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801, et seq.) for which imprisonment for ten years or more is possible. In this case, the defendant is charged with conspiracy to distribute 50 kilograms or more of marijuana and possession of 50 kilograms or more of marijuana with the intent to distribute, a crime for which a term of not more than 20 years in prison is possible.

The government submits that in light of the indictment filed in this case, there is probable cause to believe the defendant violated 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C). Accordingly, the government suggests that upon a showing that there exists probable cause that the defendant committed the offense referred to in the indictment, there is a legal presumption, subject to rebuttal by the defendant, that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure his appearance or assure the safety of the community. *See United States v. Apker*, 964 F.2d 742, 743-44 (8th Cir. 1992); *United States v. Dorsey*, 852 F.2d 1068, 1069-70 (8th Cir. 1988).

Section 3142(e) and (f)(1) provides a presumption that a defendant will not appear for subsequent court appearances that arise if the offense is one enumerated under the Controlled Substance Act as referred to above. Under the Bail Reform Act there is also a presumption that the likelihood of flight increases with the severity of the charges, the strength of the government's case, and the penalty which conviction could bring. *See Apker*, 964 F.2d at 744; *See also United States v. Soto Rivera*, 581 F.Supp 561 (D.C. Puerto Rico 1984); *United States v. Menster*, 481 F.Supp. 1117 (D.C. Fla. 1979).

As a further reason for detention, the Government argues that the defendant poses a serious danger to the community because of his possession of a firearm in furtherance of the conspiracy to distribute marijuana. The defendant possessed two firearms, and there is credible evidence which indicates that the defendant possessed the firearms to protect his distribution activity.

For the reasons set forth above, the United States requests that a detention hearing be held and that the defendant be denied bail.

Respectfully submitted,

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Certificate of Service

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing was delivered on November 15, 2017, to the CM-ECF system of the United States District Court for the Western District of Missouri for electronic delivery to all counsel of record.

/s/ Randall D. Eggert
Randall D. Eggert
Assistant United States Attorney